

BMO (Career of Global Asset Management

for ESG

Integration*

Foreword

Transparent reporting is a cornerstone in the Responsible Investing (RI)/ESG discussion, a baseline which ensures asset owners and their asset managers are aligned. Most of the focus tends to be on how the exposure is defined, measuring how the securities meet objective targets. This is exceedingly important for institutions trying to balance their fiduciary responsibilities with reputational risk.

Defining exposure is an abstract art and an imperfect science. Dynamic materiality poses a significant challenge, creating uncertainty about whether current exposures will meet future requirements or expectations. Fortunately, as indices evolve over time they adapt to the changes of prevailing expectations by adjusting the exposures accordingly.

We decided to run a comparison to gauge if the MSCI ESG Leaders methodology had any influence on our rigorous stewardship, expressed through engagement and proxy voting. Unsurprisingly, the numbers show a significant impact.

The MSCI ESG Leaders methodology lightens our stewardship workload considerably because fewer companies pose stewardship concerns, indicating the index has enhanced the exposure. This provides yet another perspective as to why a transparent, rules based index methodology can be used to implement RI/ESG exposure in institutional portfolios. If nothing else, this type of perspective provides a baseline by which to measure other managers.

2023 Calendar Year Vote Statistics

Ticker	Fund	Number of items voted	Votes against management (number)	Votes against management (percentage)
ESGA	BMO MSCI Canada ESG Leaders Index ETF	531	67	12.62%
ESGY	BMO MSCI USA ESG Leaders Index ETF	3,876	450	11.61%
ESGE	BMO MSCI EAFE ESG Leaders Index ETF	5,884	1,027	17.45%
ZCH-T	BMO MSCI China ESG Leaders Index ETF	3,531	697	19.74%
ZID-T	BMO MSCI India ESG Leaders Index ETF	393	64	16.28%
ZGRN	BMO MSCI ACWI Paris Aligned Climate Equity Index ETF	9,105	1,393	15.30%
ESGB	BMO ESG US Corporate Bond Index ETF	-	-	0
ESGH	BMO ESG High Yield US Corporate Bond Index ETF	-	-	0
ESGG	BMO MSCI Global ESG Leaders Index	-	-	0
ZCLN	BMO Clean Energy Index ETF	1,687	277	16.42%
	BMO ESG ETFs Aggregate	25,007	3,975	16%
	BMO GAM Total Vote Stats	58,403	10,218	17.50%

Foreword (Cont'd)

MSCI ESG LEADERS Exclusions & Portfolio Construction Rules:

Criteria	Scale/Considerations	Deciding Factor
Selection Universe	MSCI Global IMI	
ESG Rating over BB	AAA - CCC	Companies rated B or CCC are ineligible for inclusion (unclear what would happen if required for Market Cap)
Controversy Score over 3	0 - 10	<pre>Green / Yellow / Orange / Red coding (Red = below 3);</pre>
Ranking Criteria:	ESG Score	
	ESG Trend (12 months)	if 2 companies have identical score, Index will favour the company with a better ESG Trend
	Existing Index participants favoured	if 2 companies have the same ESG Score & same ESG Trend, Existing Index participant favoured
		if ESG Score & ESG Trend identical among existing Index participants, higher Market Cap company is favoured
		Marginal companies included if it is necessary to meet 50% Capitalization requirement
Exclusions	Alcohol	Producer earning 50% of Revenue or over \$1bln in Revenue (LVMH)
	Gambling	Producer earning 50% of Revenue or over \$1bln in Revenue
	Tobacco	Producer earning 50% of Revenue or over \$1bln in Revenue
	Nuclear Power	Companies with over 6,000 Mega Watts capacity or over 50% capacity from Nuclear sources / Companies involved in enriching nuclear fuel / Companies involved in uranium mining / Companies involved in nuclear plant design or construction
	Conventional Weaponry	Companies earning 50% of Revenues or over \$3bln in revenues
	Nuclear Weaponry	All companies manufacturing systems or components
	Controversial Weaponry	All companies involved in manufacture of landmines, cluster bombs, uranium weapons, blinding lasers, biological or chemical weapons
	Civilian Firearms	Companies earning 50% or more than \$100mln in Revenues
	Unconventional Energy	Thermal Coal, Shale Oil, Shale Gas, Oil Sands, Coal Bed Methane & Coal Seam Gas
	Conventional Energy	Arctic onshore or offshore, deep water, shallow water or on/offshore

Foreword (Cont'd)

	AAA	AA	A	BBB	ВВ	В	ссс	Not Rated	Carbon Risk Reduction (T CO2/\$Mln Sales)
MSCI World ESG Leaders	33%	37%	23%	7%	1%	0%	0%	0%	60.8
Benchmark	18%	28%	28%	20%	4%	2%	0%	0%	101.4
Enhancement	15%	9%	-5%	-13%	-3%	-2%	0%	0%	40.6
MSCI ESG Leaders Canada	15%	74%	11%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	126.6
Benchmark	8%	61%	21%	7%	3%	0%	0%	0%	237.0
Enhancement	7%	13%	-10%	-7%	-3%	0%	0%	0%	110.4
MSCI ESG Leaders USA	30%	30%	30%	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	57.1
Benchmark	16%	21%	29%	26%	5%	2%	0%	0%	97.6
Enhancement	14%	9%	1%	-16%	-5%	2%	0%	0%	40.5
MSCI ESG Leaders International	43%	51%	6%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	62.2
Benchmark	23%	44%	24%	6%	2%	1%	0%	0%	95.0
Enhancement	20%	7%	-18%	-6%	-2%	-1%	0%	0%	32.8
MSCI ESG Leaders China	5%	18%	23%	25%	28%	0%	0%	0%	96.7
Benchmark	3%	11%	18%	22%	27%	15%	4%	0%	220.2
Enhancement	2%	7%	5%	3%	1%	-15%	-4%	0%	123.5
MSCI ESG Leaders India	0%	24%	47%	24%	3%	0%	0%	0%	252.7
Benchmark	0%	18%	32%	21%	12%	13%	5%	1%	605.1
Enhancement	0%	6%	9%	3%	-9%	-13%	-5%	-1%	253.4
MSCI ACWI Paris-Aligned Climate	22%	25%	25%	20%	5%	3%	1%	0%	36.9
Benchmark	17%	27%	27%	20%	3%	0%	0%	0%	123.9
Enhancement	5%	-2%	-2%	0%	2%	3%	1%	0%	87.0
S&P Global Clean Energy	20%	26%	25%	12%	9%	4%	0%	4%	181.6
Benchmark	7%	37%	36%	16%	3%	0%	0%	0%	344.6
Enhancement	13%	-11%	-11%	-4%	-6%	4%	0%	4%	163.0
Bloomberg MSCI Canada Corp. SRI Bond	9%	35%	36%	20%	0%	0%	0%	0%	81.8
Benchmark	6%	31%	36%	17%	6%	1%	0%	2%	254.6
Enhancement	3%	4%	0%	3%	-6%	-1%	0%	-2%	172.8
Bloomberg MSCI USA Corp. SRI Bond	9%	35%	36%	20%	0%	0%	0%	0%	81.8
Benchmark .	6%	31%	36%	17%	6%	1%	0%	2%	254.6
Enhancement	3%	4%	0%	3%	-6%	-1%	0%	-2%	172.8
Bloomberg MSCI USA HY Corp SRI Bond	4%	35%	27%	35%	0%	0%	0%	0%	183.7
Benchmark	2%	16%	14%	18%	18%	7%	3%	22%	291.1
Enhancement	2%	19%	13%	17%	-18%	-7%	-3%	-22%	107.4

Table of Contents

MSCI World ESG Leaders Index	6
MSCI Canada ESG Leaders Index	7
MSCI USA ESG Leaders Index	8
MSCI EAFE ESG Leaders Index	9
MSCI China ESG Leaders Index	10
MSCI India ESG Leaders Index	11
MSCI ACWI Climate Paris Aligned Equity Index ¹	12
S&P Global Clean Energy Index ³	13
Bloomberg MSCI Canada Corporate Sustainability SRI Index	14
Bloomberg MSCI US Corporate Sustainability SRI Index	15
Bloomberg MSCI US High Yield Liquid Corporate Sustainability SRI Index	16
BMO MSCI Global ESG Leaders Index ETF (ESGG*) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting	17
BMO MSCI Global ESG Leaders Index ETF (ESGG) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting (cont'd)	18
BMO MSCI Global ESG Leaders Index ETF (ESGG) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting (cont'd)	19
BMO CLEAN ENERGY INDEX ETF (ZCLN) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting	20
BMO MSCI Canada ESG Leaders Index ETF (ESGA) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting	21
BMO MSCI USA ESG Leaders Index ETF (ESGY) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting	21
BMO MSCI EAFE ESG Leaders Index ETF (ESGE) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting	21
BMO MSCI China ESG Leaders Index ETF (ZCH) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting	21
BMO MSCI India ESG Leaders Index ETF (ZID) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting	21
BMO MSCI ACWI Paris Aligned Climate Equity Index ETF (ZGRN) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting	22
BMO ESG US Corporate Bond Index ETF (ESGF) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting	22
BMO ESG High Yield US Corporate Bond Index ETF (ESGH) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting	22
2023 Q4 Vote Statistics	22
BMO Global Asset Management Active Ownership Report Q4 2023	23
Engagements and Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)	24
BMO CLEAN ENERGY INDEX ETF (ZCLN) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting	25
Appendix	26
Alignment towards the UN Sustainable Development Goals	27
MSCI World ESG Leaders Index – Deletions – October-December 2023	29

Not

MSCI World ESG Leaders Index





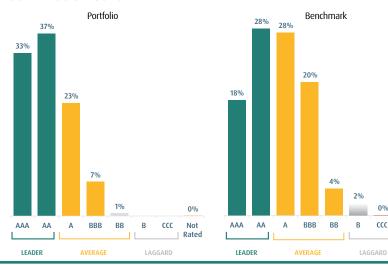




ESG QUALITY SCORECARD



ESG RATING DISTRIBUTION

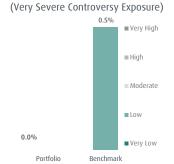


Carbon Risk (T CO2E/\$M SALES)



Low Carbon Risk 40.1% less than benchmark

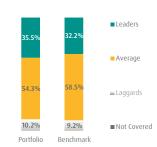
Reputational Risk



Very Low Reputational Risk 0.5% less than benchmark

Governance Risk





Laggards 1.0% greater than benchmark Leaders 3.3% greater than benchmark

Risk Metrics

	Beta	Tracking Error	Turnover (%)	Standard Deviation (%, 10 Year)
MSCI World ESG Leaders Index (CAD\$)	0.99	1.30	12.54	11.75
MSCI World Index (CAD\$)	1.00	0.00	2.16	11.79

Performance

	1 year	3 year	5 year	10 year
MSCI World ESG Leaders Index (CAD\$)	22.03	9.19	12.40	11.09
MSCI World Index (CAD\$)	20.47	8.51	12.01	10.97

Source: MSCI Inc. December 31, 2023. Index returns do not reflect transactions costs or the deduction of other fees and expenses and it is not possible to invest directly in an Index. Past performance is not indicative of future results.

BMO MSCI Global ESG Leaders Index ETF ESGG Mgmt. Fee: 0.25% Risk Rating*: Medium

Invest in progress.

The BMO MSCI Global ESG Leaders Index ETF (ticker: ESGG), managed by BMO GAM, tracks the MSCI World ESG Leaders Index. It is available for 0.25% management fee and provides exposure to the performance of securities that have been assigned higher ESG ratings by MSCI relative to their peers and targets 50% of the market capitalization within each sector.***

^{*} Risk is defined as the uncertainty of return and the potential for capital loss in your investments. *** MSCI ESG Leaders Indexes Methodology.



MSCI Canada ESG Leaders Index





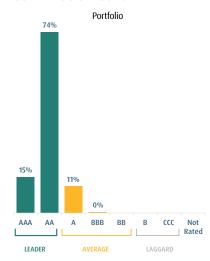
Benchmark MSCI Canada

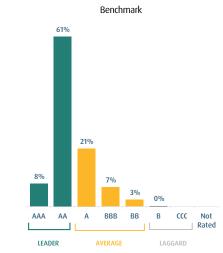


ESG QUALITY SCORECARD

	Portfolio	Benchmark	Active
ESG QUALITY SCORE(0-10)	8.11	7.50	8.05%
ENVIRONMENTAL SCORE	5.84	5.33	9.47%
SOCIAL SCORE	5.16	4.98	3.57%
GOVERNANCE SCORE	6.99	6.73	3.86%

ESG RATING DISTRIBUTION

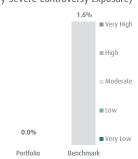




Carbon Risk (T CO2E/\$M SALES) 237.0 Wery High High 126.6 Noderate Very Low Portfolio Benchmark Moderate Carbon Risk

46.6% less than benchmark





Very Low Reputational Risk

1.6% less than benchmark

Laggards 2.8% greater than benchmark Leaders 9.6% greater than benchmark

Renchmark

8.3% Portfolio

Governance Risk

(Global Percentile)

■ Leaders

Average

Laggards

■ Not Covered

Risk Metrics

	Beta	Tracking Error	Turnover (%)	Standard Deviation (%, 10 Year)
MSCI Canada ESG Leaders Index (CAD\$)	1.01	3.07	6.05	13.39
MSCI Canada Index (CAD\$)	1.00	0.00	1.90	12.65

Performance

	1 year	3 year	5 year	10 year
MSCI Canada ESG Leaders Index (CAD\$)	13.54	6.08	8.50	7.40
MSCI Canada Index (CAD\$)	12.35	9.46	10.44	6.88

Source: MSCI Inc. December 31, 2023. Index returns do not reflect transactions costs or the deduction of other fees and expenses and it is not possible to invest directly in an Index. Past performance is not indicative of future results.

Invest in progress.

The BMO MSCI Canada ESG Leaders Index ETF (ticker: ESGA), managed by BMO GAM, tracks the MSCI's Canada ESG Leaders Index. Available for 0.15% management fee and provides exposure to the performance of securities that have been assigned higher ESG ratings by MSCI relative to their peers and targets 50% of the market capitalization within each sector.

BMO MSCI Canada ESG Leaders Index ETF ESGA Mgmt. Fee: 0.15% Risk Rating*: Medium



MSCI USA ESG Leaders Index





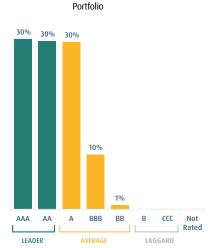


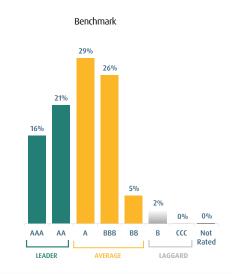


ESG QUALITY SCORECARD

	Portfolio	Benchmark	Active
ESG QUALITY SCORE(0-10)	7.61	6.63	14.91%
ENVIRONMENTAL SCORE	6.77	6.16	9.89%
SOCIAL SCORE	5.43	4.96	9.33%
GOVERNANCE SCORE	5.70	5.53	3.04%

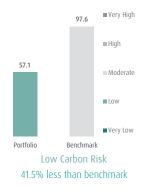
ESG RATING DISTRIBUTION





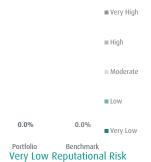
Carbon Risk

(T CO2E/\$M SALES)



Reputational Risk

(Very Severe Controversy Exposure)



Portfolio = Benchmark

Governance Risk

(Global Percentile)



Laggards 2.2% greater than benchmark Leaders 2.8% greater than benchmark

Risk Metrics

	Beta	Tracking Error	Turnover (%)	Standard Deviation (%, 10 Year)
MSCI USA ESG Leaders Index (CAD\$)	0.98	1.90	10.13	12.33
MSCI USA Index (CAD\$)	1.00	0.00	1.94	12.53

Performance

	1 year	3 year	5 year	10 year
MSCI USA ESG Leaders Index (CAD\$)	25.09	11.50	14.88	13.74
MSCI USA Index (CAD\$)	23.10	9.89	14.36	13.79

Source: MSCI Inc. December 31, 2023

Invest in progress.

The BMO MSCI USA ESG Leaders Index ETF (ticker: ESGY), managed by BMO GAM, tracks the MSCI's USA ESG Leaders Index. Available for 0.20% management fee and provides exposure to the performance of securities that have been assigned higher ESG ratings by MSCI relative to their peers and targets 50% of the market capitalization within each sector.

* Changes in rates of exchange may also reduce the value of your investment.

BMO MSCI USA ESG
Leaders Index ETF
ESGY ESGY.F
hedged to CAD
Mgmt. Fee: 0.20%
Risk Rating*: Medium



MSCI EAFE ESG Leaders Index





Benchmark

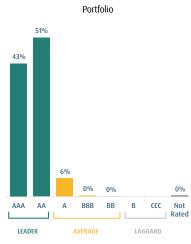
MSCI EAFE

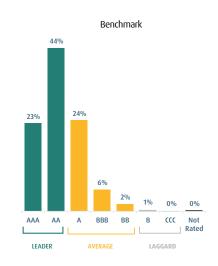


ESG QUALITY SCORECARD



ESG RATING DISTRIBUTION

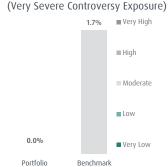




Carbon Risk (T CO2E/\$M SALES) 95.0 Wery High High Low Portfolio Benchmark Low Carbon Risk



Reputational Risk



Very Low Reputational Risk 1.7% less than benchmark



Governance Risk

Laggards 2.6% less than benchmark Leaders 4.4% greater than benchmark

Risk Metrics

	Beta	Tracking Error	Turnover (%)	Standard Deviation (%, 10 Year)
MSCI EAFE ESG Leaders Index (CAD\$)	1.00	1.42	21.89	12.31
MSCI EAFE Index (CAD\$)	1.00	0.00	2.89	12.09

Performance

	1 year	3 year	5 year	10 year
MSCI EAFE ESG Leaders Index (CAD\$)	15.64	4.34	7.71	6.85
MSCI EAFE Index (CAD\$)	15.07	5.22	7.41	6.55

Source: MSCI Inc. December 31, 2023. Index returns do not reflect transactions costs or the deduction of other fees and expenses and it is not possible to invest directly in an Index. Past performance is not indicative of future results.

Invest in progress.

The BMO MSCI EAFE ESG Leaders Index ETF (ticker: ESGE), managed by BMO GAM, tracks the MSCI's EAFE ESG Leaders Index. Available for 0.25% management fee and provides exposure to the performance of securities that have been assigned higher ESG ratings by MSCI relative to their peers and targets 50% of the market capitalization within each sector.

BMO MSCI EAFE ESG Leaders Index ETF ESGE Mgmt. Fee: 0.25% Risk Rating*: Medium



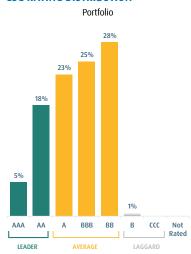
MSCI China ESG Leaders Index

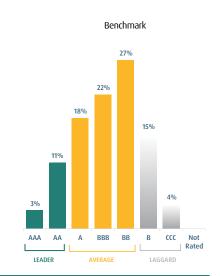


ESG QUALITY SCORECARD

	Portfolio	Benchmark	Active
ESG QUALITY SCORE(0-10)	5.89	4.80	22.79%
ENVIRONMENTAL SCORE	6.44	5.45	18.02%
SOCIAL SCORE	4.79	4.49	6.67%
GOVERNANCE SCORE	4.50	4.28	5.12%

ESG RATING DISTRIBUTION





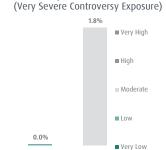
Carbon Risk (T CO2E/\$M SALES) 220.2 Very High High Moderate

Moderate Carbon Risk 56.1% less than benchmark

Benchmark

Portfolio

Reputational Risk



Low Reputational Risk
1.7% less than benchmark

Benchmar

Governance Risk



Laggards 18.1% less than benchmark Leaders 0.6% greater than benchmark

Risk Metrics

	Beta	Tracking Error	Turnover (%)	Standard Deviation (%, 10 Year)
MSCI China ESG Leaders Index (CAD\$)	0.98	7.10	23.31	23.95
MSCI China Index (CAD\$)	1.00	0.00	6.16	21.27

Portfolio

Performance

	1 year	3 year	5 year	10 year
MSCI China ESG Leaders Index (CAD\$)	-14.86	-19.87	-3.14	5.24
MSCI China Index (CAD\$)	-13.58	-17.49	-3.48	3.06

Source: MSCI Inc. December 31, 2023. Index returns do not reflect transactions costs or the deduction of other fees and expenses and it is not possible to invest directly in an Index. Past performance is not indicative of future results.

Invest in progress.

The BMO MSCI China ESG Leaders Index ETF (ticker: ZCH), managed by BMO GAM, tracks the MSCI's China ESG Leaders Index. Available for 0.60% management fee and provides exposure to the performance of securities that have been assigned higher ESG ratings by MSCI relative to their peers and targets 50% of the market capitalization within each sector.

BMO MSCI China ESG Leaders Index ETF ZCH Mgmt. Fee: 0.60% Risk Rating*: High



MSCI India ESG Leaders Index

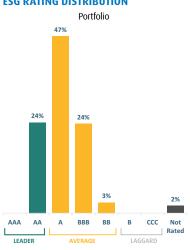


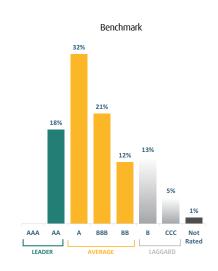


ESG QUALITY SCORECARD

	Portfolio	Benchmark	Active
ESG QUALITY SCORE(0-10)	6.44	5.28	21.92%
ENVIRONMENTAL SCORE	5.70	4.92	15.95%
SOCIAL SCORE	5.06	4.64	8.93%
GOVERNANCE SCORE	5.27	4.69	12.40%

ESG RATING DISTRIBUTION





Carbon Risk (T CO2E/\$M SALES) ■ Very High ■ High ■ Moderate 252.7 ■ Low ■ Very Low Portfolio

High Carbon Risk 58.2% less than benchmark

Reputational Risk

(Very Severe Controversy Exposure)



Very Low Reputational Risk Portfolio = Benchmark

Governance Risk





Laggards 6.1% less than benchmark Leaders 9.5% greater than benchmark

Risk Metrics

	Beta	Tracking Error	Turnover (%)	Standard Deviation (%, 10 Year)
MSCI India ESG Leaders Index (CAD\$)	0.89	5.95	24.44	18.08
MSCI India Index (CAD\$)	1.00	0.00	9.81	18.51

Performance

	1 year	3 year	5 year	10 year
MSCI India ESG Leaders Index (CAD\$)	10.13	8.91	10.57	13.24
MSCI India Index (CAD\$)	17.56	13.26	10.99	12.31

Source: MSCI Inc. December 31, 2023. Index returns do not reflect transactions costs or the deduction of other fees and expenses and it is not possible to invest directly in an Index. Past performance is not indicative of future results.

Invest in progress.

The BMO MSCI India ESG Leaders Index ETF (ticker: ZID), managed by BMO GAM, tracks MSCI's India ESG Leaders Index. Available for 0.60% management fee and provides exposure to the performance of securities that have been assigned higher ESG ratings by MSCI relative to their peers and targets 50% of the market capitalization within each sector.

BMO MSCI India ESG Leaders Index ETF ZID Mgmt. Fee: 0.60% **Risk Rating*:** Medium to High



MSCI ACWI Climate Paris Aligned Equity Index¹





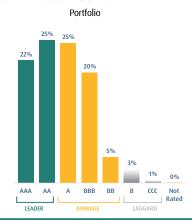


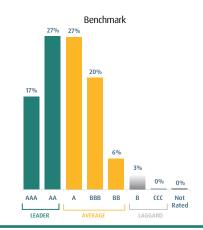


ESG QUALITY SCORECARD

	Portfolio	Benchmark	Active
ESG QUALITY SCORE(0-10)	6.99	6.81	2.75%
ENVIRONMENTAL SCORE	6.47	6.05	7.07%
SOCIAL SCORE	5.08	5.04	0.68%
GOVERNANCE SCORE	5.70	5.65	0.90%

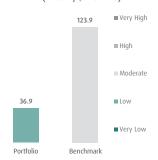
ESG RATING DISTRIBUTION





Carbon Risk

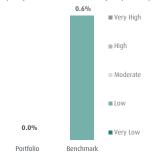
(T CO2E/\$M SALES)



Low Carbon Risk 70.2% less than benchmark

Reputational Risk

(Very Severe Controversy Exposure)



Very Low Reputational Risk 0.6% less than benchmark

Governance Risk

(Global Percentile)



Laggards 0.1% greater than benchmark Leaders 0.1% less than benchmark

Risk Metrics

	Beta	Tracking Error	Turnover (%)	Standard Deviation (%, 10 Year)
MSCI ACWI Climate Paris Aligned (CAD\$)	1.02	1.24	11.27	11.73
MSCI ACWI	1.00	0.00	2.41	11.43

Performance

	1 year	3 year	5 year
MSCI ACWI Climate Paris Aligned (CAD\$)	19.13	5.97	11.12
MSCI ACWI	18.92	6.97	10.94

Source: MSCI Inc. December 31, 2023. Index returns do not reflect transactions costs or the deduction of other fees and expenses and it is not possible to invest directly in an Index. Past performance is not indicative of future results.

Invest in progress.

The BMO MSCI ACWI Paris Aligned Climate Equity Index ETF (ticker:ZGRN) managed by BMO GAM, tracks the MSCI ACWI Climate Paris Aligned Equity Index . Available for 0.25% management fee and provides exposure to the performance of securities that have been assigned higher ESG ratings by MSCI relative to their peers and targets 50% of the market capitalization within each sector.

BMO MSCI ACWI Paris Aligned Climate Equity Index ETF ZGRN² Mgmt. Fee: 0.25% Risk Rating*: Medium



¹ Risk metrics and performance numbers are not provided as the fund has not been available for a full year as of December 31st 2022.

² Please note the ETF was listed 17 January 2022, so we will not have full year data until the anniversary date. Source: MSCI Inc. December 31, 2023.

S&P Global Clean Energy Index³

Portfolio

S&P Global Clean Energy Index



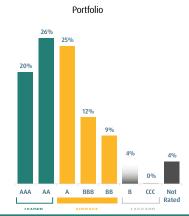
Benchmark **S&P Global 1200 Energy**

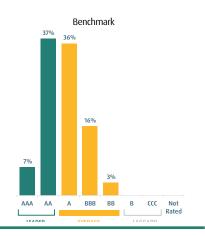


ESG QUALITY SCORECARD

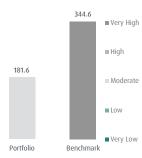
	Portfolio	Benchmark	Active
ESG QUALITY SCORE(0-10)	6.99	6.89	1.42%
ENVIRONMENTAL SCORE	7.15	5.28	35.50%
SOCIAL SCORE	5.36	6.30	-14.87%
GOVERNANCE SCORE	5.54	6.24	-11.24%

ESG RATING DISTRIBUTION



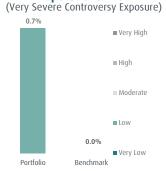


Carbon Risk (T CO2E/\$M SALES)



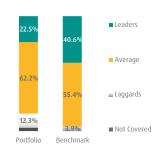
Moderate Carbon Risk 47.3% less than benchmark

Reputational Risk



Low Reputational Risk 0.7% greater than benchmark

Governance Risk (Global Percentile)



Laggards 8.5% greater than benchmark
Leaders 18.0% less than benchmark

Invest in progress.

The BMO Clean Energy Index ETF (ticker: ZLCN), managed by BMO GAM, is available for 0.35% management fee, tracking the S&P Global Clean Energy Index

BMO Clean Energy Index ETF

ZCLN⁴

Mgmt. Fee: 0.35%

Risk Rating*: High

⁴Please note ZCLN uses a S&PDJ Index, so MSCI cannot run data on this listing to conform to our reporting conventions. Additional analytics are available upon request Source: MSCI Inc. December 31, 2023.



³Risk metrics and performance numbers are not provided as the underlying index tracked by ZCLN is not part of MSCI's lineup.

Bloomberg MSCI Canada Corporate Sustainability SRI Index

Portfolio Bloomberg MSCI Canada Corporate Sustainability SRI Index



Benchmark

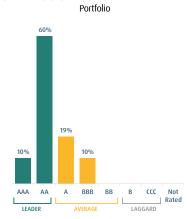
Bloomberg Canada
Corporate Index

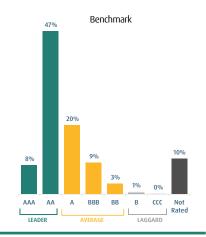


ESG QUALITY SCORECARD

	Portfolio	Benchmark	Active
ESG QUALITY SCORE(0-10)	7.56	7.24	4.49%
ENVIRONMENTAL SCORE	6.78	6.57	3.19%
SOCIAL SCORE	4.97	4.89	1.70%
GOVERNANCE SCORE	6.59	6.43	2.54%

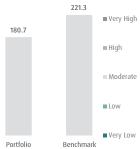
ESG RATING DISTRIBUTION





Carbon Risk

(T CO2E/\$M SALES)



Moderate Carbon Risk 18.4% less than benchmark

Reputational Risk

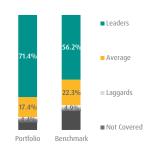
(Very Severe Controversy Exposure)



Very Low Reputational RiskPortfolio = Benchmark

Governance Risk

(Global Percentile)



Laggards 0.5% less than benchmark Leaders 15.2% greater than benchmark

Invest in progress.

The BMO ESG Corporate Bond Index ETF (ticker: ESGB), managed by BMO GAM, tracks the Bloomberg MSCI Canada Corporate Sustainability SRI Index. Available for 0.15% management fee and provides exposure to the performance of securities that have been assigned higher ESG ratings by MSCI relative to their peers and targets 50% of the market capitalization within each sector.

BMO ESG Corporate Bond Index ETF ESGB Duration: 5.4

Mgmt. Fee: 0.15% Risk Rating*: Low



Bloomberg MSCI US Corporate Sustainability SRI Index





Benchmark

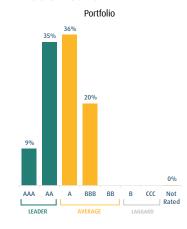
Bloomberg US Corporate
Index

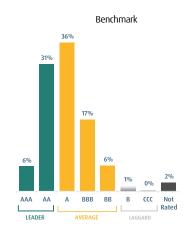


ESG QUALITY SCORECARD

	Portfolio	Benchmark	Active
ESG QUALITY SCORE(0-10)	7.02	6.60	6.47%
ENVIRONMENTAL SCORE	6.42	6.24	2.89%
SOCIAL SCORE	4.98	4.76	4.64%
GOVERNANCE SCORE	5.87	5.77	1.75%

ESG RATING DISTRIBUTION





Carbon Risk

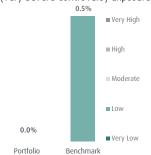
(T CO2E/\$M SALES)



Moderate Carbon Risk 67.9% less than benchmark

Reputational Risk

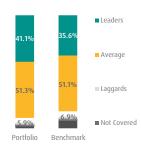
(Very Severe Controversy Exposure)



Very Low Reputational Risk 0.5% less than benchmark

Governance Risk

(Global Percentile)



Laggards 1.0% less than benchmark Leaders 5.6% greater than benchmark

Invest in progress.

The BMO ESG US Corporate Bond Hedged to CAD Index ETF (ticker: ESGF), managed by BMO GAM, tracks the Bloomberg MSCI US Corporate Sustainability SRI Index. Available for 0.20% management fee and provides exposure to the performance of securities that have been assigned higher ESG ratings by MSCI relative to their peers and targets 50% of the market capitalization within each sector.

Source: MSCI Inc. December 31, 2023.

Yield to Maturity includes the coupon payments and any capital gain or loss that the portfolio will realize by holding the bonds to maturity.

BMO ESG US
Corporate Bond Index ETF
ESGF
hedged to CAD
Duration: 7.1
Mgmt. Fee: 0.20%
Risk Rating*: Low to Medium



Bloomberg MSCI US High Yield Liquid Corporate Sustainability SRI Index

Portfolio Bloomberg MSCI US High Yield Sustainability SRI Index



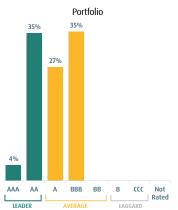
Bloomberg US High Yield Index

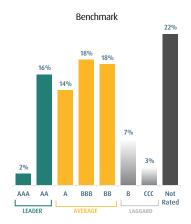


ESG QUALITY SCORECARD

	Portfolio	Benchmark	Active
ESG QUALITY SCORE(0-10)	6.65	5.29	25.72%
ENVIRONMENTAL SCORE	5.24	4.71	11.25%
SOCIAL SCORE	5.03	4.49	12.09%
GOVERNANCE SCORE	6.01	5.58	7.75%

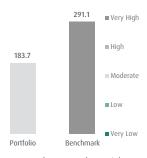
ESG RATING DISTRIBUTION





Carbon Risk

(T CO2E/\$M SALES)



Moderate Carbon Risk 36.9% less than benchmark

Reputational Risk

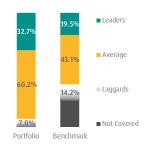
(Very Severe Controversy Exposure)



Very Low Reputational Risk 0.1% less than benchmark

Governance Risk

(Global Percentile)



Laggards 7.3% less than benchmark Leaders 13.3% greater than benchmark

Invest in progress.

The BMO ESG High Yield US Corporate Bond Index ETF (ticker: ESGH), managed by BMO GAM, tracks the Bloomberg MSCI US High Yield Liquid Corporate Sustainability SRI Index. Available for 0.45% management fee and provides exposure to the performance of securities that have been assigned higher ESG ratings by MSCI relative to their peers and targets 50% of the market capitalization within each sector.

Source: MSCI Inc. December 31, 2023. ESGH: Changes in rates of exchange may also reduce the value of your investment.

BMO ESG High Yield US Corporate Bond Index ETF ESGH ESGH.F

unhedged hedged to CAD
Duration: 3.7
Mgmt. Fee: 0.45%
Risk Rating*: Low to Medium



BMO MSCI Global ESG Leaders Index ETF (ESGG*) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting

Companies engaged this quarter			
Number of Engagements	Companies Engaged	Milestones achieved***	Countries covered
89	81	18	16

Companies engaged by region



Companies engaged by issue**



Milestones achieved by issue



^{*} ESGG is comprised of ESGA, ESGY & ESGE.
** Companies may have been engaged on more than one issue Includes engagement done on behalf of the underlying BMO ETFs. Source: Columbia Threadneedle Investments.

^{*}A milestone is considered when a company makes tangible improvements in its policies and practices that align with our voting and engagement activities.

BMO MSCI Global ESG Leaders Index ETF (ESGG) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting (cont'd)

Engagement case studies

Company: Adobe Inc **Country: United States** Sector: Information Technology Priority Company: N/A ESG Risk Rating*: Response to engagement: Good

Theme: Adobe Inc Issue: Adobe's leading approach to Responsible AI

United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs):



10.3**

Background

Adobe is one of the largest software companies in the world, offering a suite of products and services used by creative professionals, businesses, and customers to create, manage, measure, optimise content and experiences. Artificial Intelligence (AI) is embedded in many of its offerings and has the power to drive greater innovation and monetization opportunities. With this in mind, their approach to Responsible AI was high on our engagement agenda.

Action

We held a dialogue with Adobe's Investor Relations and General Counsel to learn more about the company's approach to Responsible AI. We asked about the company's governance approach as well as requesting further details on its impact assessment. We also discussed areas of biggest potential risks and how the company approaches mitigating them. Several years ago, Adobe formed an AI ethics governance committee which is responsible for conducting an AI ethics review every time an AI feature is proposed. It involves identifying potential harm and bias and multiple tests to minimize and eliminate these risks where possible. In order to measure the success of its efforts to mitigate AI bias or harm, the company tracks the percentage of outputs that are categorised as harmful. Adobe provided context about its Firefly tool (its generative machine learning model used in the field of design) which is trained solely on its licensed assets in order to reduce copyright related risks. It also mentioned that a wide variety of teams are involved in the oversight of testing to ensure diversity of perspectives are taken into account. Beyond social issues, the risks on the environmental side in relation to AI are believed to be more nascent. Nonetheless, the topic is addressed at the Board level when considering the potential impact on its net zero commitment.

Verdict

Overall, it is clear the company has been ahead of the curve on Responsible AI which presents a revenue opportunity, competitive advantage, and the opportunity for proactive risk mitigation. We were encouraged by the constructive dialogue, using the opportunity to better understand Adobe's leading approach. We will take some of these findings and outcomes into our internal Responsible AI assessment framework as Responsible AI remains a key topic for 2024. Engagements such as these are key for us to continuously evolve our understanding of how companies are thinking about Responsible AI and to learn and share good practices as we encourage industry-wide improvement.

ESG Risk Rating*: Rating of a company's ESG risk exposure and risk management compared to industry peers. Source: MSCI ESG Research Inc.

Top quartile: GREEN

Second quartile: YELLOW

Third quartile: ORANGE

Bottom quartile:

Source: Columbia Threadneedle Investments



BMO MSCI Global ESG Leaders Index ETF (ESGG) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting (cont'd)

Engagement case studies

Company: DSM-Firmenich AG Country: Switzerland Sector: Materials

Priority Company: N/A ESG Risk Rating*: Response to engagement:

Theme: Climate Change, Corporate Governance Issue: Discussing steps towards ESG integration post-merger

United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs):



13.2**

Background

DSM-Firmenich is a Dutch multi-national company formed through the merger of Koninklijke DSM and Firmenich SA completed in May 2023. It is focused on the creation and development of nutrition, health and beauty products. Before the merger, Koninklijke DSM had two co-CEOs (Geraldine Matchett and Dimitri de Vreeze). Post merger, the CEO of Firmenich retired, with both DSM co-CEOs set to lead the new company. However, Ms. Matchett has also subsequently left the company, leaving Mr. de Vreeze as the sole CEO. Given the changes in corporate structure as a result of the merger, we focused our engagement on discussing the governance as well as environmental programs at the newly created company.

Action

We engaged with the company to learn more about the board composition, the merger, and how they are integrating their environmental, social, and governance (ESG) program. They noted that when it came to merging the company, it was a challenge to decide management and board members, as both had qualified people. We recommended the company disclose the board integration process, including providing information on how they arrived at the current board composition which they view as being the most suitable for the oversight of the new company. The company is also in the process of integrating their climate targets to set new group goals, having hired a Chief Sustainability Officer in June to help with the integration. They have yet to set combined emission reduction targets and are currently following individual legacy company targets. However, they emphasized that while the creation of combined targets is a complex process which will take some time, they intend to have the reconciliation process completed by their March 2024 report. Given that the merger was completed in May, we view a publication timeline of less than 12 months as evidence of their focus on swiftly setting the foundation for their climate - and broader ESG program.

Verdict

Overall, the company emphasized they are looking to capitalize on synergies, both in their business model and in their climate change management. In our view, their proactive efforts to quickly set group goals demonstrate the company's commitment to developing a successful ESG program. Both entities appeared to have ambitious 2030 emission reduction goals and we expect to see a similar entity goal. We will continue monitoring the integration process and look forward to reviewing their next reporting disclosure in Q1 2024 to get more information on their board composition as well as updates on their emissions management integration.

ESG Risk Rating*: Rating of a company's ESG risk exposure and risk management compared to industry peers. Source: MSCI ESG Research Inc.

Top quartile: GREEN

Second quartile: YELLOW

Third quartile: ORANGE

Bottom quartile:

Source: Columbia Threadneedle Investments. ** See Appendix on page 26 for goal definitions.



BMO CLEAN ENERGY INDEX ETF (ZCLN) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting

Companies engaged this quarter				
Number of Engagements	Companies Engaged	Milestones achieved**	Countries covered	
5	5	0	3	

Companies engaged by region



Companies Engaged by issue*



Source: Columbia Threadneedle Investments.

^{*} Companies may have been engaged on more than one issue.

^{**}A milestone is considered when a company makes tangible improvements in its policies and practices that align with our voting and engagement activities.

BMO MSCI Canada ESG Leaders Index ETF (ESGA) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting

Companies engaged this quarter				
Number of Engagements	Companies Engaged	Milestones achieved**	Countries covered	
2	2	0	1	

Companies engaged by issue*



BMO MSCI USA ESG Leaders Index ETF (ESGY) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting

Companies engaged this quarter				
Number of Engagements	Companies Engaged	Milestones achieved**	Countries covered	
28	28	11	3	

Companies engaged by issue



BMO MSCI EAFE ESG Leaders Index ETF (ESGE) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting

Companies engaged this quarter				
Number of Engagements	Companies Engaged	Milestones achieved**	Countries covered	
59	51	7	13	

BMO MSCI China ESG Leaders Index ETF (ZCH) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting

Companies engaged this qu	Companies engaged this quarter			
Number of Engagements	Companies Engaged	Milestones achieved**	Countries covered	
5	3	5	2	

BMO MSCI India ESG Leaders Index ETF (ZID) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting

Companies engaged this quarter				
Number of Engagements	Companies Engaged	Milestones achieved**	Countries covered	
2	2	0	1	

^{*} Companies may have been engaged on more than one issue Includes engagement done on behalf of the underlying BMO ETFs. Source: Columbia Threadneedle Investments.

^{**}A milestone is considered when a company makes tangible improvements in its policies and practices that align with our voting and engagement activities.



BMO MSCI ACWI Paris Aligned Climate Equity Index ETF (ZGRN) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting

Companies engaged this quarter				
Number of Engagements	Companies Engaged	Milestones achieved**	Countries covered	
76	69	23	13	

BMO ESG US Corporate Bond Index ETF (ESGF) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting

Companies engaged this quarter				
Number of Engagements	Companies Engaged	Milestones achieved**	Countries covered	
43	38	18	2	

BMO ESG High Yield US Corporate Bond Index ETF (ESGH) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting

Companies engaged this quarter				
Number of Engagements	Companies Engaged	Milestones achieved**	Countries covered	
6	6	3	1	

^{*} Companies may have been engaged on more than one issue Includes engagement done on behalf of the underlying BMO ETFs. Source: Columbia Threadneedle Investments.

A milestone is considered when a company makes tangible improvements in its policies and practices that align with our voting and engagement activities.

2023 Q4 Vote Statistics

Ticker	Fund	Number of items voted	Votes against management (number)	Votes against management (percentage)
ESGA	BMO MSCI Canada ESG Leaders Index ETF	0	0	0
ESGY	BMO MSCI USA ESG Leaders Index ETF	292	28	9.59%
ESGE	BMO MSCI EAFE ESG Leaders Index ETF	327	60	18.35%
ZCH-T	BMO MSCI China ESG Leaders Index ETF	458	130	28.38%
ZID-T	BMO MSCI India ESG Leaders Index ETF	37	27	72.97%
ZGRN	BMO MSCI ACWI Paris Aligned Climate Equity Index ETF	581	90	15.49%
ESGF	BMO ESG US Corporate Bond Index ETF	0	0	0
ESGH	BMO ESG High Yield US Corporate Bond Index ETF	0	0	0
ESGG	BMO MSCI Global ESG Leaders Index	0	0	0
ZCLN	BMO Clean Energy Index ETF	180	59	32.78%
	BMO ESG ETFs Aggregate	1875	394	21%
	BMO GAM Total Vote Stats	4748	817	17.2%

^{*} Companies may have been engaged on more than one issue Includes engagement done on behalf of the underlying BMO ETFs.

Source: Columbia Threadneedle Investments
**A milestone is considered when a company makes tangible improvements in its policies and practices that align with our voting and engagement activities.



BMO Global Asset Management Active Ownership Report Q4 2023

Companies engaged this quarter				
Number of Engagements	Companies Engaged	Milestones achieved**	Countries covered	
313	272	96	29	

Companies engaged by region



Companies engaged by issue*



Milestones achieved by issue



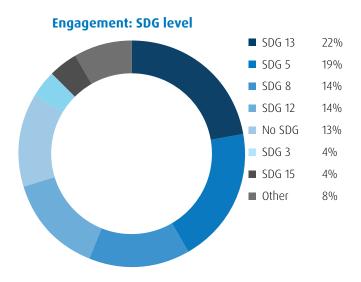
^{*} Companies may have been engaged on more than one issue. Source: Columbia Threadneedle Investments.

^{**}A milestone is considered when a company makes tangible improvements in its policies and practices that align with our voting and engagement activities.

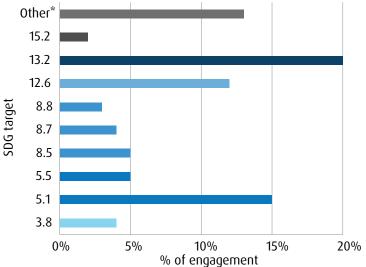
Engagements and Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

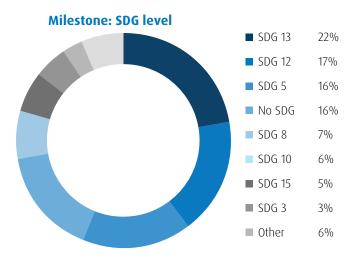
The 17 SDGs were developed by the UN and cross-industry stakeholders with a view to providing a roadmap towards a more sustainable world.

We use the detailed underlying SDG targets to frame company engagement objectives, where relevant, as well as to articulate the positive societal and environmental impacts of engagement. Engagements are systematically captured at a target level, to enable greater accuracy and achieve higher impact.

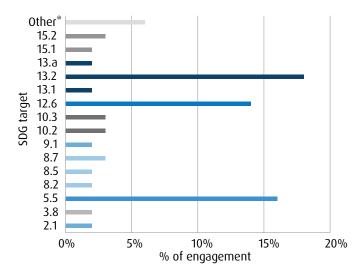


Engagement: SDG target level





Milestone: SDG target level



^{*}Other represents SDG targets less than 2% of the relevant SDG Goal.

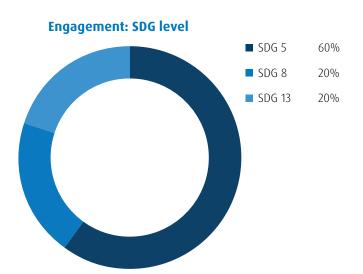
Source: Columbia Threadneedle Investments. As of December 31, 2023.

A milestone is considered when a company makes tangible improvements in its policies and practices that align with our voting and engagement activities.

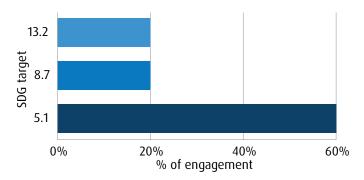
BMO CLEAN ENERGY INDEX ETF (ZCLN) Q4 2023 Engagement Reporting

The 17 SDGs were developed by the UN and cross-industry stakeholders with a view to providing a roadmap towards a more sustainable world.

We use the detailed underlying SDG targets to frame company engagement objectives, where relevant, as well as to articulate the positive societal and environmental impacts of engagement. Engagements are systematically captured at a target level, to enable greater accuracy and achieve higher impact.



Engagement: SDG target level



Appendix





































SDG	Target	Target Summary
■ SDG1	1.1	Eradicate poverty and ensure a living wage for all
■ SDG2	2.2	End all forms of malnutrition, particularly for children and women
■ SDG3	3.3	End AIDS, TB, malaria and other water-borne and communicable diseases
■ SDG3	3.5	Increase the prevention and treatment of substance abuse
■ SDG3	3.8	Access to medicines and health-care
■ SDG5	5.1	End all forms of discrimination against women and girls
SDG5	5.2	Eliminate all forms of violence against women
■ SDG5	5.5	Ensure full equality of opportunity for women, including at leadership levels
SDG6	6.1	Achieve universal access to safe & affordable drinking water
SDG6	6.3	Improve water quality by reducing pollution
■ SDG6	6.4	Increase water-use efficiency to address water scarcity
■ SDG6	6.5	Implement water resource management at all levels
SDG6	6.6	Protect and restore water-related ecosystems
SDG7	7.2	Substantially increase the global share of renewable energy
SDG7	7.3	Double the global rate of improvement in energy efficiency
■ SDG8	8.2	Achieve greater productivity through innovation.
■ SDG8	8.5	Achieve full and productive employment for all
■ SDG8	8.7	Eradicate forced labour, modern slavery & human trafficking
■ SDG8	8.8	Protect and promote safe working environments for all workers
■ SDG9	9.4	Upgrade and retrofit industries to increase sustainability
■ SDG10	10.2	Empower and promote inclusivity for all
■ SDG10	10.5	Improve the regulation and monitoring of financial markets
■ SDG10	10.7	Facilitate safe migration through managed policies
SDG11	11.4	Strengthen efforts to safeguard the world's natural heritage
SDG11	11.5	Reduce social and economic losses caused by disasters
SDG11	11.6	Reduce the negative environmental externalities of cities
SDG12	12.2	Sustainably manage and make efficient use of natural resources
SDG12	12.3	Halve global food waste at the production and consumer level.
SDG12	12.4	Manage chemical usage and waste throughout their life cycle
SDG12	12.5	Reduce waste through prevention, reduction, recycling and reuse
SDG12	12.6	Encourage companies to adopt sustainable practices and enhance ESG reporting
■ SDG13	13.1	Strengthen adaptive capacity to climate-related events
■ SDG13	13.2	Integrate climate change plans into policies and strategies
■ SDG13	13.a	Address climate change mitigation for developing countries

Source: https://sdgs.un.org/goals



Alignment towards the UN Sustainable Development Goals

Established in 2012, the **UN SDGs (United Nations Sustainable Development Goals)** are a blueprint for creating a more sustainable future by 2030 that have been adopted by 193 countries worldwide. Countries, not companies, are SDG signatories. However the information below illustrates the relative improvement of the exposure investing in MSCI World ESG Leaders Index relative to the MSCI World Index. Investors may be interested in tracking the progress of their investments towards alignment with the 17 SDGs. MSCI provides a framework to do so, and illustrated below, you can see which of the 17 SDGs MSCI World ESG Leaders is aligned to.

The MSCI ESG Leaders Index construction evaluates companies on ESG considerations, not on their SDG alignment. Countries are SDG signatories, so the information below is illustrative to show relative improvements in the exposure which are a by-product of the index construction.



UN Sustainable Development Goals		MSCI World ESG Leaders Index	MSCI World Index
Ů ¥ † ††	1. No Poverty	×	×
(((2. Zero Hunger	~	×
- ₩	3. Good Health and Well-Being	~	×
	4. Quality Education	×	×
⊜"	5. Gender Equality	~	~
Å	6. Clean Water and Sanitation	~	×
֯:	7. Affordable and Clean Energy	×	×
1	8. Decent Work and Economic Growth	~	×
	9. Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	×	×
(\$)	10. Reduced Inequalities	~	×
	11. Sustainable Cities and Communities	~	×
CO	12. Responsible Consumption and Production	×	×
	13. Climate Action	×	×
***	14. Life Below Water	×	×
\$ ~~	15. Life on Land	×	×
<u>**</u>	16. Peace, Justice, and Strong Institutions	×	×
8	17. Partnerships for the Goals	×	×

✓ Indicated index is aligned to the SDG, ズ indicates index is not aligned.

Source: MSCI ESG Research, December 31, 2023

MSCI World ESG Leaders Index - Deletions - October-December 2023

Deletions

- · Johnson Matthey PLC
- Keio Corp
- · Lendlease Corp Ltd
- · Lixil Corp
- Valeo SE
- · Whirlpool Corp
- · ZoomInfo Technologies Inc
- · Kurita Water Industries Ltd
- · Webster Financial Corp
- · Nordea Bank Abp
- · DENTSPLY SIRONA Inc
- · Invesco Ltd
- · Generac Holdings Inc
- · CNH Industrial NV
- · Telefonica Deutschland Holding AG
- Aramark
- · Clarivate PLC

For more detailed voting information:

"Proxy Voting Dashboard"

Carbon Risk measures exposure to carbon intensive companies. It is based on MSCI CarbonMetrics, and is calculated as the portfolio weighted average of issuer carbon intensity.

The data measurement between the benchmark and MSCI Leaders is consistent, however there can be differences between time periods the data references due to when companies report their emissions data throughout the year.

For institutional investor use only.

Commissions, management fees and expenses all may be associated with investments in exchange traded funds. Please read the ETF Facts or prospectus of the BMO ETFs before investing. Exchange traded funds are not guaranteed, their values change frequently and past performance may not be repeated.

For a summary of the risks of an investment in the BMO ETFs, please see the specific risks set out in the BMO ETF's prospectus. BMO ETFs trade like stocks, fluctuate in market value and may trade at a discount to their net asset value, which may increase the risk of loss. Distributions are not guaranteed and are subject to change and/or elimination.

BMO ETFs are managed by BMO Asset Management Inc., which is an investment fund manager and a portfolio manager, and a separate legal entity from Bank of Montreal.

BMO Global Asset Management is a brand name under which BMO Asset Management Inc. and BMO Investments Inc. operate. Certain of the products and services offered under the brand name, BMO Global Asset Management, are designed specifically for various categories of investors in Canada and may not be available to all investors. Products and services are only offered to investors in Canada in accordance with applicable laws and regulatory requirements.

°/™Registered trademarks/trademark of Bank of Montreal, used under licence. Views and opinions have been arrived at by BMO Global Asset Management and should not be considered to be a recommendation or solicitation to buy or sell any products that may be mentioned.

Any statement that necessarily depends on future events may be a forward-looking statement. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of performance. They involve risks, uncertainties and assumptions. Although such statements are based on assumptions that are believed to be reasonable, there can be no assurance that actual results will not differ materially from expectations. Investors are cautioned not to rely unduly on any forward-looking statements. In connection with any forward-looking statements, investors should carefully consider the areas of risk described in the most recent simplified prospectus.

This article is for information purposes. The information contained herein is not, and should not be construed as, investment, tax or legal advice to any party. Investments should be evaluated relative to the individual's investment objectives and professional advice should be obtained with respect to any circumstance.

The ETF referred to herein is not sponsored, endorsed, or promoted by MSCI or Bloomberg and they each bear no liability with respect to any such ETF or any index on which such ETF is based. The ETF's prospectus contains a more detailed description of the limited relationship MSCI or Bloomberg have with the Manager and any related ETF.

The Index is a product of S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC or its affiliates ("SPDJI"), and has been licensed for use by the Manager. S&P®, S&P 500®, US 500, The 500, iBoxx®, iTraxx® and CDX® are trademarks of S&P Global, Inc. or its affiliates ("S&P") and Dow Jones® is a registered trademark of Dow Jones Trademark Holdings LLC ("Dow Jones"), and these trademarks have been licensed for use by SPDJI and sublicensed for certain purposes by the Manager. The ETF is not sponsored, endorsed, sold or promoted by SPDJI, Dow Jones, S&P, their respective affiliates, and none of such parties make any representation regarding the advisability of investing in such product(s) nor do they have any liability for any errors, omissions, or interruptions of the Index.